The Daily Bulletin.

VOL. VI.—NO. 817.] CHARLOTTE, N. C., THURSDAY, JAN. 23, 1862. [$6 PER ANNUM.

OFFICE.....NO. 12 TRYON STREET,
Over Chas. Harris' Store, second floor.

TERMS FOR PAPER:

☞ THE DAILY BULLETIN will be furnished at SIX DOLLARS per annum, IN ADVANCE

☞ THE TRI-WEEKLY BULLETIN will be published every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday morning, and supplied for $4 00 per annum, payable in advance.

BY TELEGRAPH.

The Southern Express Company forward packages by Passenger Trains and Steamers, and Despatches by Telegraph, to all parts of the Country.

☞ We received nothing by Telegraph up to the hour of putting our first Edition to press.

Arrest of Englishmen as Spies.

A letter from Cairo to a Cincinnati paper, under date of the 24th ult., says:

Quite a sensation was caused yesterday morning by the arrest of five Englishmen who came up from General Polk as British subjects. They were suspected of being spies in the employ of the British Government, or of the Southern Confederacy.—After several hours' confinement all but two were discharged. The two retained will be sent to Fort Warren to-day, by order of the State Department, Treasonable documents (I learn) have been found on them.

There is one matter of fact that ought to be made public. Since the receipt of the news from England regarding the Mason and Slidell affair, a great many Englishmen have made their appearance at this post.—I do not wish to impute to them any improper purposes, but the Union men suspect them for the reason that they have not appeared before. They are all wealthy men one, in all probability, belonging to the nobility of England. There is no doubt of the fact, that there is a secret agency from England watching us and our civil war, and the strength of our forces.

An important arrest was made at Cape Girardeau on Saturday last. Captain Wm. H. Children, formerly of Ohio, who married a lady in Zanesville, Ohio, named Miss Emma Gallaher, some years ago, (now deceased,) and one of the principal engineers on the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, had been in Cairo some days, and got a pass to go to Cape Girardeau. No one here suspected his loyalty except his own brother-in-law. When at Cape Girardeau he told one story to the Provost Marshal and another different one to the Commanding Officer. This was discovered by the nephew of Commodore Graham, who was in command of the Illinois steamer. He had him arrested, and he was sent up to St. Louis.

Childs wished to force his way through the lines, and go to Columbus. His uncle is chief engineer of the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, and both are largely interested in it. His little daughter, three years old, is now in Zanesville, and will be well cared for by kind relatives, who deplore his traitorism to his country.

A Stamp Tax for the North.

The Chicago *Tribune*, which, alone of all the journals published in the Northwest, is bold enough to tell an occasional truth about the affairs of the State, comes to us in its issue of 7th inst., very lachrymose on the question of finance. It confesses the necessity of heavy taxation, such as no free people have ever before borne, sees "financial bankruptcy staring the Government in the face," and proclaims itself in favor of an odious stamp tax as one of the expedients necessary to fill the empty Federal exchequer.

The reader of history need not be told what that stamp tax is, the resistance to which, as a piece of British Parliamentary legislation, is so intimately connected with our first Revolutionary War of 1776. It is an enactment levying a tax by means of stamps on the paper upon which agreements, policies of insurance, notes of hand, mortgages, bills of exchange, and other like instruments for the payment of debts and transfer of property are written—the contract to be absolutely void, of course, if the stamp paper is not used. This method of taxation is followed in Great Britain, Belgium, Holland, France, Austria, and other European countries, and thus far especially commends itself to the consideration of the monarcial despotism at Washington, which already divested of its republican paraphernalia, is rapidly adopting the badges of tyranny in order to render its similitude to the despotic Government of the Old World more perfect. It is impossible to tell what expedients the Yankees will not be forced to before this war closes in view of the "magnificent vegetation" of their national debt.—*Memphis Appeal.*

The shame and falsehoods of the Yankees and their politicians have come to be thoroughly understood in Europe. In commenting on Mr. Seward's circular to the United States Ministers in foreign countries, and noticing its shallow absurdities, the London Times draws the following just conclusion:

Neither truth nor success, neither conviction or persuasion—at home or abroad—can ever come of a perpetual attempt to impose not only on the world, but also, if possible, on the speaker and writer himself.

Condition of the National Treasury.

The United States Treasurer's last weekly statement shows that the total amount on deposit was $7,700,000, on which drafts had been drawn to the amount of $6,000,000. The bullion fund is $1,102,000. The available balance in the States under insurrectionary control is stated at $4,500,000.

Running the Blockade.

The Havana correspondent of the New York Express furnishes that paper with a list of fifty vessels which have run the blockade "from the Confederate ports from the 25th of May to the 25th of December," and adds:

"Since the above was written, one steamer and four schooners have arrived with cotton and naval stores, one steamer and Matagorda from Confederate ports."

COFFEE! COFFEE!

IS MANUFACTURED AT M. KELLY'S Southern Excelsior Coffee Mill, Raleigh, and is equal to the best coffee. It is made of coffee, rye and chickory, and is roasted in a cylinder by machinery, and therefore is better parched than can be done by hand. Chickory is not so well known in Dixie land, but in Europe they use it to give a superior flavor to the coffee. In Germany they call it *sagorah*, and here we call it *dandalion*. In England it is so highly appreciated that they lay a duty of two pounds ten shillings sterling per hundred weight to protect the growers of it. We annex Professor Emmons' certificate to show that there is no humbug, but it is what it is represented to be:

To MR. KELLY, *Sir:* I have tested and used the two samples of manufactured coffee—the labelled *Java* and *Laguira*. The first equals the Rio coffee of the shops, and seems to be equally good with that kind. * * * I am satisfied that they contain nothing which is injurious to the system, and may be economically and safely used as substitutes for coffee.

E. EMMONS.

This coffee is put up in pound papers, and packed in boxes containing thirty-six pounds, unless otherwise ordered.

All orders promptly attended to by addressing M. KELLY,
jan 18'62-d1* Raleigh, N. C.

FOR RENT.

The Store House and Warehouses recently occupied by Messrs. Druker & Heilburn. Also the Residence over the Store.

Jan'y 13th. WM. JOHNSTON.

Annual Meeting.

OFFICE, A. T. & O. R. R.
Charlotte, N. C., Jan. 3 1862.

The annual meeting of the Stockholders in the A. T. & O. R. R., will be held in Charlotte on Thursday the 30th inst. The Directors will meet on Wednesday 29th in the office of the Treasurer.

jan 6'62-td4. M. L. WRISTON.

BOOKSELLERS.

I have a large stock of STATIONARY a good stock of SCHOOL BOOKS and a small stock of MISSELANIOUS BOOKS which I am anxious to dispose of being desierous of closing my business.

Booksellers will find it to their interst to call and see my stock.

nov 6 '61-tf P. J. LOWRIE.

J. G. WILKINSON & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

FINE WATCHES, JEWELRY, SILVER AND Plated Ware.

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Family Flour for Sale.

A T the Charlotte Flouring Mills can be had SUPERFINE, FINE, SUPERFINE MIDDLINGS, COMMON MIDDLINGS, SHORTS and BRAN.

Also, MEAL and GRIST.

JOHN WILKES,
aug 1, 1860-1y Charlotte Flour Mills.

The Great Clothing Emporium.

FULLINGS, SPRINGS & CO.,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

READY MADE CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS,

HATS, CAPS, TRUNKS, VALISES, &c., &c.

FULLINGS SPRINGS & CO.

Would call the especial attention of their friends and patrons to their

NEW STOCK OF CLOTHING,

now opening. They think they can offer greater inducements to buyers than they have ever done, their goods being bought at reduced rates and at such prices as they feel confident no House in the State can compete with.

They are offering very nice

CASSIMERE SUITS

from $12 to $35. All manner of CASSIMERE PANTS, CASSIMERE SILK, MATALASSE AND VELVET VESTS, OVER COATS, of all grades and styles.

The above Goods cannot be surpassed in style and make, having been manufactured under the constant supervision of one of the firm.

FULLINGS, SPRINGS & CO.

sept. 20, 1860-tf.

MECKLENBURG IRON WORKS.

HENRY ALEXANDER.

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

THE undersigned beg to inform the citizens of Charlotte and vicinity, and the public generally, that they have

COMMENCED BUSINESS

at the above

ESTABLISHMENT

FOOT OF

Trade Street,

Adjoining the North Carolina Rail Road, and opposite JOHN WILKES' Steam Flour Mills.

They are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

Machinery,

At short notice, and on *reasonable terms.*

STEAM ENGINES

FROM 8 to 80 HORSE POWER,

Horse-Shoeing AND BLACKSMITH'S WORK OF ALL KINDS.

REPAIRS

In their line promptly attended to. Their FOUNDRY is in full operation, and

Cast Regularly twice a Week,

Wednesdays and Saturdays.

They are prepared to furnish all kinds of CASTINGS IN IRON, BRASS, &c. ACCORDING TO ORDER.

SAW AND GRIST MILL GEARING,

GIN WHEELS,

SAW DUST BURNERS,

ANTI-FRICTION PLATES AND BALLS FOR COTTON PRESSES.

CAST IRON RAILING,

For Garden Enclosures,
Dwelling Houses,
Public Buildings,
Porticoes,
Cemetery Lots, &

Their

IMPLEMENTS

For carrying on the business in all its branches, have been SELECTED WITH GREAT CARE, and are provided with all the

IMPROVEMENTS

Required to do their work in a

FIRST RATE MANNER.

Agents, for Dr. S. C. ELLIOTT, for Winter's Patent Malley Saw Mill, which has the advantage, above all others, of doing at least twice as much work, with less power, than any other Saw Mill now in use. It is driven by Steam, Water or Horse Power. The Mill may be seen at the Shop at any time.

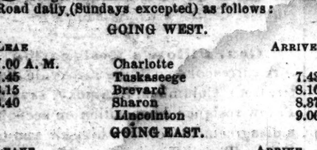
HENRY ALEXANDER,
P. S. Old Iron, Brass, Copper, &c., bought or taken in exchange.
oct 31, 1861-tf

NOTICE.

All claims against the Saddlery and Harness establishment of the subscriber will be settled by Mr. E. Shaw, and all indebted to the same will please make payment to him, as it is necessary to close up the outstanding business.

nov. 27, '61-d1y* H. M. PRITCHARD.

Freight Arrangement.



All through freight rates will be discontinued on the line of Roads from Columbia to Weldon, after the 5th of January next. Freights will be carried as usual at local rates when the charges accompany the freights.

W. J. HAWKINS,
P. C. CAMMON,
WM. JOHNSTON, } *Presidents.*

Dec 29, 1861-tj5

Charlotte & S. C. Railroad.

THE Passenger Trains on this Road will leave and arrive, hereafter, as follows:

Leave Charlotte, at	8:30 A.M.
Arrive at Charlotte,	3:50 P.M.
Leave Columbia at	8:00 A.M.
Arrive at Columbia,	4:30 P.M.

Nov 8 tf

Charlotte and South Carolina Railroad.

SCHEDULE OF TRAINS.

COLUMBIA, S. C., MAY 21, 1861.

UP TRAIN.

Leave Columbia	8.00 a m
Ridgeway	9.40 a m
Winnsboro	10.25 a m
Blackstock	11.40 a m
Chester	12.25 a m
Rock Hill	1.45 a m
Fort Mill	2.17 a m
Arrive Charlotte	3.15 p m

DOWN TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte	6.30 a m
Fort Mill	7.18 a m
Rock Hill	7.45 a m
Chester	9.10 a m
Blackstock	10.00 a m
Winnsboro	11.10 a m
Ridgeway	12.00 a m
Arrive Columbia	1.30 p m

May 30. tf

Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Rail Road.

TRANSPORTATION OFFICE, W. D.

ON and after Monday the 15th instant the Passenger and Mail Train will be run on this Road daily (Sundays excepted) as follows:

GOING WEST.

LEAVE		ARRIVE
7.00 A. M.	Charlotte	
7.45	Tuskaseege	7.43
8.15	Brevard	8.10
8.40	Sharon	8.37
	Lincolnton	9.00

GOING EAST.

LEAVE		ARRIVE.
11.00 A. M.	Lincolnton	
11.23	Sharon	11.45
11.50	Brevard	11.45
12,17	Tuskaseege	12.15 P. M.
	Charlotte	1.00

By Order,

Y. A. MOBEE,
Acting Master of Transportation.

Lincolnton, April 4th, 1861.

Charlotte Foundry

And Machine Shop.

HAVING purchased from J. A. Fox the above establishment, the undersigned begs leave to call the attention of the public to the fact that he is now ready to fill every order for making Steam Engines, Cotton and Tobacco Presses, and every description of Machinery. All kinds of Castings in Iron, Brass and other metals made at short notice and reduced prices. Particular attention given to the making and repairing of Threshing Machines, Horse Powers, Cotton Gins, Mill Works and Agricultural Work of all kinds. Blacksmithing, Job, Wagon Work, and Horse-Shoeing done with dispatch. Old Iron, Brass and Copper Castings bought at the Foundry or taken in exchang for job work. All kinds of Wood Turning also done.

dec 26-tf JOHN M. HOWIE.

Wheat and Corn Wanted.

THE planting community will take notice that their Wheat and Corn Crops will be purchased at the Charlotte Steam Flouring Mill, at market prices. Those having Wheat and Corn for sale may find it to their advantage to call at the Mill before closing a sale.

JOHN WILKES & CO.
Charlotte Flour Mill.

aug 1, 1860-1y

THE FARMER AND PLANTER

REMOVED TO

COLUMBIA, S. C

HAVING purchased of Maj. Geo. Seaborn this popular journal, I have removed its place of publication to Columbia, and will hereafter issue it from this city at regular stated periods.

Feeling confident that such a journal is greatly needed in this State, and believing that it will be sustained, if located at the Capitol of the State and conducted with spirit and ability, I have determined on making the venture, and call upon every Farmer and Planter in South Carolina to encourage the enterprise by their patronage.

It will be printed in the finest style of Typography, with new type, on fine paper, handsomely embellished, and eight pages added to its former size.

Price only ONE DOLLAR per annum, always in advance.

A corps of the best practical and scientific Agricultural writers have been secured, and its Editorial department will be under the care of one of the best Farmers in the land.

The Cash system will be rigidly adhered to, and no name will be entered on our books until the subscription is paid.

Address R. M. STOKES,

Nov. 27, 1861. Editor and Proprietor

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

STATE JOURNAL.

HAVING become the proprietor of the *Democratic Press*. I have merged that paper into the STATE JOURNAL, which will be published Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

The STATE JOURNAL will advocate Democratic principles in the broadest sense, and will support and defend Democratic measures and their advocates as they are presented, and as occasion may require. In other essentials it will be my aim to make the paper, what its name denotes, a State Journal—eschewing all sectional considerations and working for the entire State and her common interests.

As soon as arrangements can be made, the whole paper shall be re-modeled and printed with new type, on good paper, and in a superior manner.

The Editorial department will be properly attended to in its various branches, and will speak for itself. Neither labor nor expense will be spared in the management of the paper.

The terms of the State Journal will be as follows:

Semi-Weekly, per annum.....$4 00
Weekly.....3 00

These terms will be insisted upon *invariably in advance.* No name will be put upon the list without the money, and all papers will be discontinued at the expiration of the time for which they have been paid, unless the subscription be renewed. I am satisfied, from years of experience, that upon no other footing can any newspaper hope to succeed.

Advertisements of a proper character will be inserted at the following rates:

One square, first insertion.....$1 00
Each subsequent insertion.....25 cents.

A liberal deduction on these rates for yearly advertisers in the Semi-Weekly. In the Weekly edition the full rates will be charged.

JOHN BERLMAN,
Editor and Proprietor

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT OF THE Confederate States of America.

PRESIDENT:

JEFFERSON DAVIS,
OF MISSISSIPPI.

VICE-PRESIDENT:

ALEX. H. STEPHENS,
OF GEORGIA.

CABINET OFFICERS:

SECRETARY OF STATE,
R. M. T. HUNTER, of Virginia.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY,
C. G. MEMMINGER, of S. Carolina.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY,
S. R. MALLORY, of Florida.

SECRETARY OF WAR,
L. P. WALKER, of Alabama.

POSTMASTER GENERAL,
JOHN H. REAGAN, of Texas.

ATTORNEY GENERAL,
J. P. BENJAMIN, of Louisiana.

CONGRESS:

President—Hon. HOWELL COBB, of Ga.
Secretary—JOHNSON J. HOOPER, Esq., of Alabama.

MEMBERS.

Alabama—R. W. Walker, R. H. Smith, J. L. M. Curry, W. P. Chilton, S. F. Hale, Collin J. McRae, John Gill Shorter, Daniel R. Lewis, Thos. Fearn.

Florida—James B. Owens, J. Patton Anderson, Jackson Morton.

Georgia—Robt. Toombs, Howell Cobb, F. S. Bartow, M. J. Crawford, E. A. Nisbet, B. H. Hill, A. R. Wright, Thos. R. R. Cobb, A. H. Kenan, A. H. Stephens.

Louisiana—John Perkins, Jr., A. L. DeClouet, Charles M. Conrad, D. F. Kenner, G. E. Sparrow, Henry Marshall, Lucien Dupose.

Mississippi—W. P. Harris, Walter Brooke, N. L. Wilson, A. M. Clayton, W. S. Barry, J. T. Harrison.

South Carolina—R. B. Rhett, Jr., R. W. Barnwell, L. M. Keitt, James Chesnut, Jr., C. G. Memminger, W. Porcher Miles, Thos. J. Withers, W. W. Boyce.

Texas—L. T. Wigfall, J. H. Reagan, J. Hemphill, T. N. Waul, Judge Gregg, Judge Oldham, and W. B. Ochiltree.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Executive Departments—Stephens, Conrad, Boyce, Shorter, Brooke.

Foreign Affairs—Rhett, Nisbet, Perkins, Walker, Keitt.

Military Affairs—Bartow, Miles, Sparrow, Kenan, Anderson.

Naval Affairs—Conrad, Chesnut, Smith, Wright, Owens.

Finance—Toombs, Barnwell, Kenner, Barry, McRae.

Commerce—Memminger, Crawford, DeClouet, Morton, Curry.

Judiciary—Clayton, Withers, Hale, Cobb, Harris.

Postal—Chilton, Boyce, Hill, Harrison, Curry.

Patents—Brooke, Wilson, Lewis, Hill, Kenner.

Territories—Chesnut, Campbell, Marshall, Nesbit, Fearne.

Public Lands—Marshall, Harris, Fearne.

Indian Affairs—Morton, Hale, Sparrow, Lewis, Keitt.

Printing—Cobb, Harris, Miles, Chilton, Perkins.

Accounts—Owens, Crawford, Campbell, DeClouet, Smith.

Engrossment—Shorter, Wilson, Kenan, McRae, Bartow.

MEMBERS OF THE FIRST PERMANENT CONGRESS.

We make the following list of the members elect of the First Permanent Congress that it is to meet on the 10th of February next. The list is made from the election returns:

ALABAMA.—Senators—Messrs. William L. Yancey, C. C. Clay.

Members of the House—Messrs E L Dargan, W P Chilton, James L Pugh, J L M Curry, W R Smith, John P Rawls, Thomas J Foster, D Clopton L F Lyon.

ARKANSAS.—Senators—Messrs Robert W Johnson, Charles B Mitchell.

Members of the House—Messrs Felix J Batson, Grandison D Royster, Augustus H Garland, Thomas B Hanly.

FLORIDA.—Senators—[Election returns not received.]

Members of the House—Messrs James B Deakins, —Hilton.

GEORGIA.—Senators—Messrs R H Hill, Robert Toombs.

Members of the House—Messrs A H Keenan, Hines Holt, A R Wright, Julien Hartridge, Lucius J Gartrell, Wm W Clark, Robert P Trippe, David W Lewis, C J Munnalym, Hardy Strickland.

LOUISIANA.—Senators—Messrs Edward Sparrow, T J Semmes.

Members of the House—Messrs D F Kenner, Chas Villers, John Perkins, Jr., C W Conrad, Henry Marshall, Lucien Dupose.

MISSISSIPPI.—Senators—Messrs Albert G Brown, James Phelan.

Members of the House—Messrs John J McRae, J W Clapp, Reubin Davis, Israel Welch, H C Chambers, O R Singleton, E Barksdale.

MISSOURI.—Senators—Messrs John B Clark, R S Y Peyton.

Members of the House—Messrs John Hyer, Caspar W Bell, George G Vest, A H Conrow, W W Cook, Thomas W Freeman, Thomas A Harris.

NORTH CAROLINA—Senators—Messrs George Davis, Wm S Dortch.

Members of the House—Messrs W N H Smith, Robert Bridges, Owen R Keenan, J D McDowell, Thomas S Ashe, Archibald Arrington, Robert McLean, William Lander, R S Gaither, A S Davidson.

SOUTH CAROLINA.—Senators—Messrs R W Barnwell, James L Orr.

Members of the House—Messrs W W Boyce, W Ecweber Miles, M L Bonham, John McQueen, L M Ayer, James Farrow.

TENNESSEE.—Senators—Messrs Langdon C Haynes, Gustavus A Henry.

Members of the House—Messrs D M Currin, J D C Atkins, H E Foster, Thomas Menees, George W Jones, M P Gentry, W G Swann, W H Tibbs, E L Gardner, T J Helskell.

TEXAS.—Senators—Messrs. Louis T. Wigfall, W. S. Oldham.

Members of the House—Messrs. John A. Wilcox, Peter W. Graham, C C Herbett, W B Wright, Malcolm P Graham, S B. F. Sexton.

VIRGINIA.—Senators—Not elected.

Members of the House—Messrs. John R. Chambliss, Muscoe R. H. Garnett, John Tyler, Roger A Pryor, Thomas E Bocock, John Goode, Jr., James P Holcombe, D C Dejarnette, William Smith, A R Boteler, John B Baldwin, W R Staples, Walter Preston, A G Jenkins, Robert Johnson, Charles H. Russell.

KENTUCKY.—Senators—Messrs. H C Burnett, William E Simms.

Members of the House—Messrs Daniel P White, Thomas B Monroe, J H Ford, John J Thomas, T D Burre.l, George W Ewing, George B Hodges, Thomas Johnson.

BALTIMORE COMMERCIAL COLLEGE

FOUNDED 852, CHARTERED 854

LOCATED

Corner of Baltimore and Charles Streets,

BALTIMORE, MD.

THE Largest and most Elegantly Furnished Commercial College in the United States.

Every young man should write immediately for one of those large and beautifully ornamented Circulars, representing the exterior and interior View of the BALTIMORE COMMERCIAL COLLEGE.

Penmanship, &c., which will be sent by return mail *free of charge*, with Catalogue containing List of Students, Terms of Tuition, Opinions of the Press on our New System of Book-Keeping, etc.

FACULTY.

H. K. LOSHER, Principal—Lecturer on the Science of Accounts, Business, Customs, etc.

J. M. PHILLIPS, Professor of Book-Keeping and Commercial Calculations.

H. H. DAVIES, Associate Prof. of Book-Keeping.

N. C. JOHNSON, Professor of Penmanship.

S. T. WILLIAMS, Esq., Mercantile Law.

Rev. E. Y. REESE, D. D., Commercial Ethics.

TRUSTEES.

Hon John P Kennedy,	Hon Joshua Vansant,
Hon Thomas Swann,	Wm H Keighler, Esq.,
Jacob Trust, Esq.,	Wm Knabe, Esq.

The time usually required to complete the full course, from 6 to 12 weeks.

A DIPLOMA is awarded to all Graduates.

Large Circulars and Catalogues stating terms &c., sent by mail *free of charge.*

Address H. LOSHER,
jan 17-tf Baltimore, Md

H. L. ALEXANDER,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

☞ Office in Bulletin Building.

feb 6-tf

GOVERNMENT OF NORTH CAROLINA.

H. T. Clark, of Edgecombe, Governor, salary per annum, $3,000, and the use of a furnished house. Term expires January 1, 1863.

G. A. Daves, of Craven, Secretary to the Governor, salary $300, exclusive of fees.

Rufus H. Page, of Wake, Secretary of State, salary $500, exclusive of fees.

Daniel W. Courts, of Rockingham, Treasurer, salary $2,000.

Curtis H. Brogden, of Wayne, Comptroller, salary $1,000.

The General Assembly commences its session on the third Monday of November every alternate year. The next elections for members of the Senate and House of Commons, and for Governor, will be held on the first Thursday of August, 1866.

Literary Board—The Board of Literature of North Carolina is composed as follows: His Excellency, John W. Ellis, President, *ex officio*; G. A. Daves, Secretary.

Internal Improvement Board—The Internal Improvement Board is composed as follows: His Excellency, John W. Ellis, President, *ex officio*; G. A. Daves, Secretary.

State Librarian—Oliver H. Perry, of Raleigh.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF N. CAROLINA,

MEMBERS ELECT TO THE LEGISLATURE OF 1860-1.

(O. for Opposition—D. for Democrat.)

Senate.

DIST.

1. Pasquotank and Perquimans, S S Whedbee, O.
2. Camden and Currituck, B F Simmons, D.
3. Gates and Chowan, Mills H Bure, O.
4. Hyde and Tyrrell, Jones Spencer, O.
5. Northampton, J M S Rogers, D.
6. Hertford, Joseph B Slaughter, O.
7. Bertie, David Outlaw, O.
8. Martin and Washington, J R Stubbs, O.
9. Halifax, M O Whitaker, D.
10. Edgecombe, T Clark, D.
11. Pitt, E J Blount, O.
12. Beaufort, Frederick Grist, O.
13. Craven, N H Street, D.
14. Carteret and Jones, M L F Arndiel, O.
15. Greene and Lenoir, James P Speight, D.
16. New Hanover, Eli W Hall, D.
17. Duplin, James Dickinson, D.
18. Onslow, L. W. Humphrey, D.
19. Bladen, Brunswick and Columbus, John D Taylor, D.
20. Cumberland and Harnett, Duncan Shaw, D.
21. Sampson, Thos. I Faison, D.
22. Wayne, W. K. Lane, D.
23. Johnston, J W Watson, D.
24. Wake, M A Bledsoe, D.
25. Nash, A J Taylor, D.
26. Franklin, Washington Harris, D.
27. Warren, T J Pitchford, D.
28. Granville, C H K Taylor, D.
29. Person, C S Winstead, D.
30. Orange, Josiah Turner, jr. O.
31. Alamance and Randolph, J Worth, O.
32. Chatham, W G Harris, D.
33. Moore and Montgomery, C W Dowd, O.
34. Richmond and Robeson, Alfred Dockery, O.
35. Anson and Union, S H Walkup, O.
36. Guilford, John M Morehead, O.
37. Caswell, Bedford Brown, D.
38. Rockingham, P L Simpson, D.
39. Mecklenburg, John Walker, D.
40. Cabarrus and Stanly, V C Barringer, O.
41. Rowan and Davie, J G Ramsay, O.
42. Davidson, John W Thomas, O.
43. Stokes and Forsyth, Jesse A Waugh, D.
44. Ashe, Surry, Watauga and Yadkin, Joseph Dobson, D.
45. Iredell, Wilkes and Alexander, L Q Sharpe, O.
46. Burke, McDowell & Caldwell, W W Avery, D.
47. Lincoln, Gaston and Catawba, Jasper Stowe, D.
48. Rutherford, Polk and Cleaveland, A W Burton, D.
49. Buncombe, Henderson, Madison and Yancey Marcus Erwin, D.
50. Haywood, Macon, Cherokee and Jackson, Wm. H. Thomas, D.

Democrats, 31; Opposition, 19. Democratic majority 12. At last Session—Democrats 32; Opposition gain just *one.*

THE BULLETIN AND THE CATAWBA JOURNAL.

WE are pleased to advertise the friends and patrons of this establishment that we commence the publication of the second volume of the first named journal, this day, under the most favorable auspices.

The circulation of the above named paper is rapidly increasing, and its influence as an advertising medium is being felt and appreciated by it patrons, having access to almost every neighborhood in this and adjoining Counties, as well as the adjoining Districts in South Carolina.

THE CATAWBA JOURNAL,

One of the largest papers now published in the State, mailed for $1.00 per annum, made up from the columns of the DAILY BULLETIN, has not only become a popular paper, but it affords great advantages to those who wish to use its columns as an advertising medium.

Specimen copies will be sent to any section they may be ordered, free of postage.

For terms, &c., we refer the reader to our imprint. E. H. BRITTON

nov. 17-tf

The Edgecombe Farm Journal.

THE subscriber will commence on or about the 1st of September, 1860, the publication of a monthly journal in Tarboro', to be devoted to the plantation and rural interests of North Carolina in particular, and of the South generally.

Edgecombe having long since been acknowledged as the model farming county of North Carolina, we feel that there is no locality better suited, and none more justly entitled, to the source of publication of a first class agricultural paper than Tarboro'. It is to be called

"The Edgecombe Farm Journal,"

And will contain original and selected articles upon Agriculture, Horticulture, Floriculture, Household Arts, Rural Architecture, Zoology, &c., &c.

It will be published with new type and clear white paper, in a neat quarto form.

The price of subscription has been made so low as to place the publication within reach of every one.

TERMS:

One copy one year	$0 50
Seven copies one year	3 00
Twelve copies one year	5 00
Twenty-five copies one year	10 00

☞ No paper sent unless paid for in advance.

WILLIAM B. SMITH,
Editor and Proprietor, Tarboro', N. C.

july 30-tf

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

HILLSBOROUGH RECORDER,

DEVOTED TO

POLITICS, AGRICULTURE, MISCELLANY, GENERAL NEWS.

PUBLISHED BY

DENNIS HEARTT.

HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.

WITH the present volume the RECORDER commenced the fortieth year of its existence, the first number having been issued the 10th of February, 1820; during all which time we have labored to make our paper interesting and useful, and we hope that in these particulars we have not been altogether unsuccessful. It has been our wish to make the RECORDER a good Family Paper, devoted to Politics, Agriculture, Miscellany, General News, &c., with a view to the entertainment and improvement of the farmers and citizens of the circle in which it is distributed. Our Agricultural department we endeavor to fill with the best selections we can make from all sources, giving preference to such as will be of practical use to the farmer and cultivator; and in this particular we hope to make the RECORDER as valuable to the agriculturist as any periodical of a purely agricultural character. In our Miscellaneous department, we shall continue to be, as we have always been, careful to select such articles as will have a tendency not only to amuse, but to improve the mind and heart. While we shall be thankful to receive well-written articles to adorn our columns, we are not so ambitious of originality as not to prefer selected matter of superior merit, to loosely-written and ill-digested articles, though ornamented at the top with the coveted words—"Written expressly for the RECORDER." In our News department we shall take especial pains to present to our readers the latest intelligence; and to enable us to do so we have facilities equal to those enjoyed in any portion of the State, except those favored with telegraphic communication.

A single copy; one year.....$2 00
Six copies, one year.....10 00
Ten copies, one year.....15 00

Payment always in advance.

Any of our old subscribers who will obtain five subscribers and send us the cash, shall receive their own paper free of charge.

July 15.

Take Notice.

FROM THIS DATE, our Books are positively closed to all. Cash will, in every instance, be required, without distinction of persons.

We are compelled to buy for Cash ourselves and must therefore have money.

DO NOT ASK FOR CREDIT.

Sept. 26 tf BRIAN & COHEN.

Job Printing

OF EVERY CLASS AND STYLE,

Neatly Executed at this office.

HAVING procured a large amount of excellent material, and added to this establishment suitable fast PRESSES, we take this opportunity to inform our friends and the public, that we are fully prepared to execute work of every class in

PRINTING,

at short notice, and at prices far below those usually paid in this section of country. We are prepared to print in the latest and most approved style,

CARDS, INVITATIONS, NOTES, LAW BLANKS, PAMPHLETS, BILL-HEADS, CIRCULARS, CHECKS, SHOW-BILLS, BOOKS,

and any other style of printing usually called for, for much less than the same class of work can be executed this side of New York.

E. H. BRITTON.

Take Notice.

ALL persons indebted to the subscriber

IN ANY WAY

WILL PLEASE

COME FORWARD

and pay up

IMMEDIATELY!

as longer indulgence cannot be given.

J. G. PHILLIPS.

I would also notify those in want of goods that from and after this date all goods will be sold low down for cash or its equivalent.

Jan. 10—tf.

Hoops! Hoops! Hoops!

SOMETHING NEW

A LOT OF SILK HOOPS, an entirely new and superb article—light, springy and pleasantly made expressly for the South. Also, a new style of HOOP SKIRT, a most desirable article, called

The Belle of the South.

Together with a very large number of more ordinary Hoop Skirts comprised of from 10 to 50 hoops each.

a, ril 18-c KOOPMANN & PHELPS.

PALMETTO. IRON WORKS.

COLUMBIA, S. C.,

ESTABLISHED, A. D. MDCCCLI.

WILLIAM GLAZE,

MANUFACTURER OF STEAM ENGINES, from 10 to 80 Horse Power; SUGAR MILLS of every style now in use, Mill Work of every discription long, Iron Railing, with every discription of Iron and Brass Casting.

I would call attention to Iron Casting in the way of enclosing Public Buildings, Dwellings, Cast Steps, Balcony Railing, and all kind of enclosures for Cemetary lots.

Having a first rate Boiler maker with us, we are prepared to manufacture Boilers, or repair them, at short notice. Will send boiler maker to any part of the State. Our Steam Engines will be found, when compared with those made at Northern establishments, to be from twenty-five to forty per cent larger for the same horse power.

These Works have been in successful operation for a few rat years, with an increase of patronage from all parts of the Southern country, for which the Proprietor returns his thanks to his numerous friends and patrons, and begs to assure them that no pains or expense will be spared to merit a continuance of their favors.

may 17-tf

MONTAMOENA FEMALE SEMINARY,

MT. PLEASANT, CABARRUS Co., N. C.

THE exercises of this school will be resumed on the 20th of August.

RATES PER SESSION.

Board, (including washing and fuel)	$40 00
English course, from $5.00 to	15.00
Music on the Piano, Melodeon, or Guitar,	20.00
Languages, each	5.00
Drawing, or painting,	10.00
Vocal Music,	5.00
Embroidery,	7.00
Other ornamentals reasonable.	

TERMS:

Half of all the expenses, board and tuition, must be paid in advance, and the remainder at the close of the session.

Pupils who board in the seminary will not be permitted to make store accounts.

For further information, address

L. G. HEILIG.

July 23, '61, till oct 1.

MARTIN, TANNAHILL & Co.,

(Successors to N. M. MARTIN, SON & Co.)

Grocers & Commission Merchants,

PETERSBURG, VA.

WALTER K. MARTIN & Co

(Successors to N. M. MARTIN, SON & Co.)

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Richmond, Va.

R. A. MARTIN, formerly of Granville Co., N. C.
R. TANNAHILL, formerly of Edgecombe Co., N. C
WALTER K. MARTIN, of Richmond, Va.
N. M. MARTIN, of Richmond, Va.
R. H. CUNNINGHAM Jr., of Richmond, Va.

BOTH concerns will give faithful personal attention to the sales of COTTON, WHEAT, TOBACCO and CORN. Neither concern will buy any of the above named articles, either on Commission, Speculation or otherwise, as their business in produce is confined to SELLING exclusively. Refer to

C. F. FISHER, Esq., President N. C. Rail Road.
Dr. W. J. HAWKINS, Pres't R. & Gaston Rail Road.
R. R. BRIDGERS, Esq., Pres't Bank at Tarboro, N. C.
Hon. W. N. EDWARDS, Warren County, N. C.
JAMES M. BULLOCK, Esq., Granville County, N. C.
C. F. FISHER, Cashier Exchange Bank, Petersburg
KEMP P. BATTLE, Esq., Raleigh, N. C.

☞ We respectfully call the attention of Cotton Planters and dealers to Petersburg as being one of the best Cotton Markets in the South, having both a good home and foreign demand, and we are pleased to hear that efforts are now being made to get the freight through from Charlotte to Petersburg reduced to about $3 a bale.

mch 1, 1861-3m.

BININGER'S OLD LONDON DOCK GIN, GENUINE

COGNAC,
SHERRY,
PORT,
MADEIRA,
1849 RESERVE BOURBON,
WHEAT TONIC.

Put up in Cases containing one dozen Bottles each.

A. M. BININGER & CO.,
(Established 1778.) *WINE IMPORTERS,*

No. 19, Broad St., N. Y.

☞ In order to insure consumers Pure Liquors in a compact and convenient form, we commenced the enterprise of bottling and packing in cases our well known Wines, Brandies, Whiskeys, &c., and have sent them out in a style that would preclude the possibility of their being tampered with before reaching the purchaser. The general appreciation and gratifying success that has rewarded our efforts, has encouraged us to maintain the standard as regards quality; also, to make increased efforts to maintain the confidence and patronage which has been so li

THE BULLETIN:

BY EDWARD H. BRITTON.

DAILY BULLETIN, (per annum,) $6.00.
TRI-WEEKLY BULLETIN, (per annum,) $4.00.
CATAWBA JOURNAL, (per annum) $1.00.

☞ *Our colored Carriers are not privileged to sell copies of the Bulletin. Those purchasing from them encourage dishonesty and do us serious injury.*

AN INDUCEMENT.

Clubs of five subscribers, four of them being new, can obtain the DAILY BULLETIN at $5.00, each, per annum. A club of ten in the same proportion, at $4.50 per annum.

A Club of five subscribers to the Tri-Weekly, four of them being new, will be supplied at $3.50 each, and a Club of ten at $3.00 each, per annum, invariably in advance.

A STANDING RULE.

The BULLETIN and the CATAWBA JOURNAL are published entirely upon the *cash* principle.

Whenever the time paid for expires the paper will be discontinued.—That is the only notice we give.

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION IN WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA.

THE

CATAWBA JOURNAL,

AND

THE DAILY BULLETIN,

PUBLISHED BY

E. H. BRITTON,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

THESE Papers (embracing the TRI-WEEKLY BULLETIN,) established in the town of Charlotte, N. C., affords unusual advantages to Advertisers both at home and abroad, as the editions, weekly, now exceed

SIX THOUSAND COPIES,

which we have no doubt are read by at least

TWENTY THOUSAND

persons each week, a large proportion of whom are Planters and their families.

As a means of Advertising we are confident that great advantages can be obtained through this establishment, hence we embrace this opportunity to inform our friends and the Mercantile communities on the Seaboard, (Charleston and Wilmington,) that our facilities for circulating their business Notices throughout Western North Carolina and the adjoining Districts in South Carolina are extensive and complete.

Our terms are liberal and a large deduction will be made on the bills of Contract Advertisers.

Sept. 27, 1861.

A CARD.

TO OUR FRIENDS:—For the purpose of settling our out standing business to this date. Our firm will change its style on the 1st day of January 1862, to WILLIAMS & OATES, who will continue the business at the old stand of the subscribers. We earnestly request our customers to come forward and settle their indebtedness, as business cannot be carried on without money.

The ready zeal with which both partners have volunteered to serve their country is a claim upon you which should not be overlooked nor should you by withholding their just due cause a total sacrifice of their business. OATES & WILLIAMS.

Dec. 30, '61. tf

CHARLOTTE and SO. CA. R. R.

The Coupons due on the 1st of January next on the Bonds of this Company will be paid whenever presented at my office at the Depot.

dec 2 '61. A. H. MARTIN. *Agent.*

Notice.

FROM and after this day, I will sell goods for *Cash* and *Cash only*. My Customers have forced me to adopt the Cash System, by their neglecting to pay past dues.

A. A. N. M. TAYLOR.

Aug. 14—tf.

Staves, Hoop Poles and Cord WOOD.

WANTED at the *Charlotte Steam Mills*.

JOHN WILKES.

Oct. 7. 3t.

Notice to Merchants.

FORWARDING OFFICE
S. C. R. R. Co.
CHARLESTON, March 16, 1861.

THE South Carolina Railroad Company having determined to discontinue this department of the service, the undersigned, who has been the forwarding Agent of the Company for the last four or five years, has associated with him the Chief Clerk in the department, and, under the name of GANTT & STONY, will continue to RECEIVE and FORWARD such articles as may be consigned to his care. He trusts, by strict personal attention, to retain a very liberal share of the business of the department.

Parties are reminded that *all goods* now reaching this port from points beyond the Confederate States of America, must be entered at the Custom House, and that duties are payable on such as are not purchased on or before the 28th February last, *and laden on shipboard on or before the 15th March instant*, save such as are on the free list. It is therefore necessary that remittances be made to pay the duties where duties are payable, AND IN ALL CASES TO COVER THE EXPENSE OF CUSTOM HOUSE ENTRY, WHETHER THE GOODS ARE FREE OR NOT. Prompt compliance will prevent delay and expense, as all articles not entered and permitted will be stored by the Custom House officers. The South Carolina Railroad Company will advance, as heretofore, the charges of freight, drayage and warfage, *but not the expenses connected with the Custom House.*

Rates of charges for forwarding will be very moderate, and may be had on application to GANTT & STONY, to whom all business communications should be addressed.

The undersigned refers to the officers of the South Carolina Railroad Company, to the customers of the Forwarding Department, and to all merchants of standing in the city of Charleston, and respectfully solicits a liberal share of patronage.

JAMES L. GANTT.
Late Forwarding Agent S. C. R. R. Co.

NORTH CAROLINA

FOUNDRY & MACHINE WORKS,

SALISBURY, N. C.

FRERCKS & READER,

SUCCESSORS TO N. BOYDEN & SON,

MANUFACTURERS OF

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Cultivators, Plows,
Corn-Shellers,
Seed-Sowers
Horse-Powers & Thrashers,
THE CELEBRATED

TELEGRAPH CUTTING MACHINE,

For Fodder, Hay, Stalks, Oats and Shucks, Being the first Premium Machine of the Fairs of North and South Carolina,

CIDER & SUGAR MILLS.

SHAFTING AND MACHINERY

For Grist, Circular & Vertical Saw Mills, Gold Copper & Silver Mines.

Manufacturers of and Agents for Dr. E. O. ELLIOTT'S PATENT MULAY SAW MILL and WATER WHEELS.

Plantation and County Rights for sale of W. T. & C. E. STUART'S PATENT DOUBLE ACTING HAY OR COTTON PRESS.

Iron and Brass Casting, Forgings, and Finished Work of every Description.

TOBACCO SCREWS AND FIXTURES,

And other Kinds of Machinery repaired at short notice. [June 18, 1861-ly

CHARLOTTE.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 23, 1862.

Southern "Associated Press."

The Savannah *Republican* of yesterday has the following comments on this "institution."

We would suggest to the "Southern Associated Press"—which, we believe, is a single individual, self created into an *institution*—to dispense altogether with its Nashville agency. The news from that office almost invariably reaches us the same day by the Nashville papers, and frequently a day ahead of the telegraph. For the press to have to pay telegraph tolls for such information is simply an imposition. We go in for the Atlanta Editorial Convention, and the press taking matters in its own hands.

We are of the opinion that the press of the Southern States should hold a Convention and take this matter in hands. On Sunday afternoon we received the Norfold *Day Book*, with European and Northern news, which we received by telegraph from the associated press about five hours afterwards.—*South Carolinian.*

The present arrangement is intolerable. With but few exceptions the Dispatches we receive by Telegraph at from 10 to 12 P. M. reach Charlotte in the Richmond and Petersburg papers from 3 to 5 hours later, printed in full and delivered even with our paper.

It appears that the agent after reading the morning papers manages to send off, *sometime during the evening or night*, what he may have gathered from them, just to reach us a few hours in advance of our exchanges. The tax is too high for such slight accommodation.

If friend Pritchard is not to blame we would like him to inform us who is.

An Enterprising Citizen.

It has been said "an honest man is the noblest work of God," and we would point to one of that character, for he who extortions upon the necessities of his fellows during war times is a scoundrel, and would steal if he had a chance.

E. A. Vogler, Esq., Salt Agent for Forsyth county, says the Salem (N. C.) Press, has shown us a specimen of very fine salt, made on the sea coast of this State. The salt is fully as strong, if not stronger than that heretofore in use. Mr. Vogler has just received several hundred bushels, which will be sold at cost and carriage.

The Invading Fleet.

The Raleigh *Register* of the 21st furnishes the annexed:

"A Dispatch received by the authorities here states that 125 of the Yankee vessels were in Pamlico Sound on Tuesday with 25,000 men. This information was conveyed by a Pilot who escaped from them. The object of the enemy is to attack Newbern, Washington and Roanoke Island. Having captured the Island they will have full sweep at the counties on Albemarle Sound, and the towns of Edenton and Plymouth. It may be also the design of the enemy to go up Chowan river to the Blackwater river and take the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad. Having possessed themselves of that they may take the Bridge at Weldon, besides moving down on Portsmouth and Norfolk.

The Bowling Green Courier has the following:

The Yankees are chuckling over the way they got out of the difficulty with England. Like a hardened criminal and outlaw they are rejoiced to escape the gallows, by being placed on the pillory.

It is a singular fact that the Kentuckians in the Southern army fight better than those in the Lincoln army. Of the same race, born of the same martial ancestry, even when nurtured at the same bosom, the better soldier seems instinctively to find his way to the tri-barred flag of the Confederate States. Is it that the stars fight against the tyrant? or, is it that "conscience doth make cowards" of them all? or is it that more than magnetic attraction with which right and justice draw to them the invincible in heart?

Capt. Palmer of the *Iroquois* from whom the *Sumter* has several times escaped, has been ordered home.

Fire in Chapel Hill.

From the Raleigh Register.]

We learn that a fire broke out last Tuesday night in a large building owned and occupied as a merchant tailoring establishment by Mr. Robert Loader, in Chapel Hill, which entirely consumed it and the adjoining house, occupied as a dry goods store by Mr. John W. Carr. Mr. Loader lost everything in his store, consisting of a stock of ready-made clothing and material for men's wear. He estimates his loss at $8,000, on which there is a small insurance.

Mr. Carr succeeded in saving nearly all his goods, but his store was burned to the ground.

The book and job printing office of Mr. J. B. Neathery was considerable damaged by removal, the type being mixed into a big pie, and some portion of the press broken.

It is thought by some that the fire was the work of an incendiary.

Mr. Loader, the principal loser, is a very worthy man, of considerable family, who by hard labor, had accumulated what has thus been swept away in an hour. He had just finished a large contract of clothing for the State, and removed the things to Raleigh the day before the fire.

The Adjutant General of Arkansas remarks that that State has raised for the war twenty-five regiments and six battalions of infantry and cavalry, and ten companies of artillery.

The Mexican cotton manufacturers are getting their cotton from Texas at the low rate of nine cents per pound.

A petition from Ohio to appoint Fremont Lieutenant General of the Federal forces has been presented in the Federal Senate.

The stock of cotton in Liverpool is 550,000 bales, which will last until some time in May. The New England Factories, the *N. Y. Herald* says, have cotton enough to last them four or five months at the present reduced rates of consumption.

North Carolina State Convention.

MONDAY, Jan. 20th, 1862.

After a recess of nearly six weeks, this body reassembled in this city yesterday at the Capitol.—The President took the chair at 12 o'clock and called the Convention to order; but upon the call of the roll it was ascertained that there was not a quorum present, whereupon the Convention adjourned until to-morrow at 10 o'clock.—*Raleigh Register.*

Europe and the South.

The Paris correspondent of the New York *Herald*, writes:

"I am assured by those whom I have ever found well informed, that France will acknowledge the Davis Government if England does.

"The Emperor Napoleon is quite unfriendly to the North, but will take no part in the quarrel. * * The Southern Commissioners here are working actively against the North, and with increased success. * * The only paper in Paris really friendly to the North is the *Opinione Nationale*, the organ of Prince Napoleon."

The Burnside Expedition.

From the Wilmington Journal.]

What course the Lincolnits have adopted since Thursday we are unable to say. The Norfolk Day Book asserts, as though with knowledge, that they are destined for Ellizabeth City. Probably this point is suggested or indicated as being at or near the Southern termini of the two lines of water communication between Albermarle Sound and Norfolk Harbor—the Dismal Swamp Canal and the Chesapeake and Albemarle Canal. The number of Canal Boats" would appear to give some shadow of plausibility to this. It might be an object to seal up the navigation through these works and thus cut off two important lines of transport and communication between our forces at Norfolk and those on our Northern coast; it would be madness for any "expedition" to attempt to force its way to Norfolk through either of these canals.

Very naturally the people on Pamlico Sound are seriously alarmed. Some injury indeed, might be done to the dwellers in Hyde, Beaufort, Craven and Jones Counties by marauding expeditions, but no strategic advantages could be secured to the enemy by any such course; and, if report speaks truth, Gen. Burnside is not a man like Butler and others who delight in rapine without a military object. Of course we speak now of the country, and our remarks will not apply to Newbern or Washington, or to attempt to seize upon some point on the Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad with the view of obtaining control of that work, either for the purpose of isolating Fort Macon or of advancing into the interior. These things are only conjectural, but as they are neither impossible nor improbable, they naturally create no small anxiety in the minds of the people of Newbern, Washington and Beaufort.—Beaufort incidentally.

In order to go to Elizabeth City it would be necessary for the flotilla to force its way into Albermarle sound, which is connected with Pamlico sound by a narrow strait some twenty miles long, which divides the mainland of Tyrrell county from the banks Nearly in the middle of this strait lies Roanoke Island, which is probably about twelve miles in length and three in breadth Roanoke Island divides the strait into two parts, that between it and the mainland being called Croatan Sound, and that between the Island and the Banks being called Roanoke Sound. The former, Croatan sound, will probably admit the passage of vessels drawing 8½ to 9 feet water—8½ is marked on the Coast Survey at the shallowest point. This channel approaches at one part of its course within easy range of the Island, from which batteries might command it. It could not be so easily commanded from the mainland. It is thus evident that Croatan sound will allow the passage of vessels of as large a draft of water as can approach it from the sea, whether they enter by Hatteras or Ocracoke Inlet. The channel, however, is intricate and narrow and capable of being readily obstructed, we should think. The same narrowness of the channel would evidently preclude the possibility of any manœuvring by gun-boats or other vessels attacking any batteries on the island, and it seems to us they would be forced to pass certain points in single file. Once in Albermarle Sound the shore can be approached with safety in twelve feet water within three fourths of a mile of the shore, save at two or three points. Any vessel that can enter Albemarle Sound can ascend the Pasquotank River to Elizabeth City. The Dismal Swamp Canal empties into the Pasquotank River, the mouth of which is only divided from North River, the mouth of which is the Southern terminus of the Albemarle and Chesapeake navigation, by a narrow neck of land known as North Point.

The water between Roanoke Island and the banks is known as Roanoke sound, and is not navigable. There are no lunar tides and any rise or fall in Albemarle and Croatan sounds is due to the winds or the state of the rivers. As for our means of resistance and defence we can only trust that they may be adequate. Of course we would not now state what they are, even if we knew, which we do but partially.

Roanoke Island is about fifty miles from Hatteras Inlet.

The New York Herald says that the gunboats are very heavily armed, carrying one hundred pound rifled Parrot guns and nine inch Dahlgreen guns.

The following is the list of vessels given as composing the expedition of "General Ambrose E. Burnside:"—

United States steamer Picket, with Gen. Burnside and staff.

United States steamer Young Rover, from Annapolis.

Steamer Union, stores.
Steamer Sentinel from Annapolis.
Steamer Eastern State from Annapolis.
Steamer Cossack from Annapolis.
Steamer Huzzar from Annapolis.
Steamer Northerner from Annapolis.
Steamer Zouave from Annapolis.
Steamer Wyandot from Annapolis.
Steamer Ranger from Annapolis.
Steamer Eastern Queen from Annapolis.
Steamer Pioneer from Annapolis.
Steamer Admiral from Annapolis.
Steamer New York from Annapolis.
Steamer Louisiana from Annapolis.
Steamer New Brunswick from Annapolis.
Steamer Chasseur from Annapolis.
Steamer G. Peabody from Annapolis.
Steamer Cordelia, barges Phila.
Brig Dragon from Annapolis.
Schooner Skirmisher from Annapolis.
Schooner Highlander from Annapolis.
Schooner H E Brown from Annapolis.
Schooner T W Brady from Annapolis.
Bark Kate Simpson from Annapolis.
Bark Guerrilla from Annapolis.
Ship African from Annapolis.
Ship A E Thompson from Annapolis.
Ship Greenlea from Annapolis.
Canal boat Ranger.
Canal boat Rocket.
Canal boat Bombshell.
Canal boat Grapeshot.
Canal boat Rover.

LIST OF VESSELS REPORTED AT FORTRESS MONROE FOR THE BURNSIDE EXPEDITION.

Names of Vessels.	*Reported.*
Schooner Emma	Dec 21, 1861
Cordelia	Dec 22, 1861
L Millford	Dec 23, 1861
J Burley	Dec 23, 1861
P M Wheaton	Dec 23, 1851
H Rogers	Dec 23, 1861
Glenwood	Dec 23, 1861
Albert	Dec 23, 1861
Flying Scud	Dec 23, 1861
J P Boach	Dec 23, 1861
E H Abbot	Dec 25, 1861
Restless	Dec 25, 1861
Eva Bell	Dec 25, 1861
Kate Calahan	Dec 25, 1861
A Coduroy	Dec 25, 1861
J H Bonce	Dec 26, 1861
T H Leonard	Dec 27, 1861
Deborah Jones	Dec 27, 1861
Spencer D	Dec 27, 1861
H H Coggeshall	Dec 28, 1861
E S Bailey	Dec 28, 1861
M E Carlisle	Dec 80, 1861
N H Banks	Dec 30, 1861
Sea Bird	Dec 31, 1861
W Montague	Dec 23, 1861
Ferry Coat Eagle	Dec 31, 1861
" Curlew	Dec 31, 1861
Schooner Colorado	Jan 4, 1862
S Boice	Jan 6, 1862
M G Lenthall	Jan 10, 1862
Wm Farrington	Jan 10, 1862

The Beginning.

There are indications that the West and Northwest are getting heartily sick of the repeated violations of the United States Constitution by the despots who compose Lincoln's Administration, and that the North and this great producing section will soon be in bitter antagonism.

The Democratic Convention of Decatur county, Indiana, met on the 26th ult., and unanimously passed a series of resolutions, from which we extract the following:

Resolved, That the safety of the liberties of this nation depends upon the maintenance of the Constitution of the United States as a sacred instrument, by strictly enforcing its provisions, and limiting the sphere of the Federal Government to the powers conferred by it. That beyond this the Federal Government possesses no power, and the exercise of authority not delegated to it is treason to the people; therefore

Resolved, That in our judgment the Constitution is sufficient in strength and ample enough in the powers conferred for every emergency that can possibly arise, and that as freemen revering that instrument, and the wisdom and patriotism of our fathers its authors, we repudiate and condemn the newly manufactured doctrine that our beloved Constitution is a failure, and that it is necessary to the preservation of our liberties that it should be set aside, and the despotic will of our temporary relers substituted as the fundamental law; therefore

Resolved, That we view with alarm and indignation the exercise by the present Administration of the power to arrest private citizens without legal process, convey them to prisons in other and distant States, confine them without a charge or hearing, and denying them a public jury trial, to violate the freedom of speech and the press, and the Executive suspension of the writ of *habeas corpus*. The Constitutional guaranties as to personal liberty, the freedom of speech and the press, and the right of the writ of *habeas corpus* are necessary to the existence of a free government, and without them we are slaves.

Resolved, That we are opposed to the emancipation of the slaves in the Southern States, either by the action of Congress or that of the military power, upon any pretext whatever; that the consequences of emancipation would necessarily be the Africanization of the South, and the destruction of its political and commercial value, the inauguration of a desolating servile war, and filling the Northern States with a debased negro population, corrupting the morals of our people, increasing our public burdens, and cheapening and degrading labor.

Resolved, That the attempt to compel our gallant army, who entered the service of their country animated by the high patriotic determination to lay down their lives, it need be, for the maintenance of the Constitution and the restoration of the Union, to fight for the mere purpose of freeing the negro, and the consequent enslavement of themselves, should meet with an emphatic protest from every true man, and the determination that this shall not degenerate into an Abolition war; that it shall be carried on "to defend and maintain the supremacy of the Constitution, and to preserve the Union with all the dignity, equality and rights of the several States unimpaired," or it shall cease.

WARNING TO SNUFF DIPPERS.—Miss Gibson, a beautiful young lady, died from the effects of snuff dipping, in Arkansas. She fell asleep with the "mob" in her mouth, and was found a corpse some hours after. A *post mortem* revealed the fact that she had swallowed the juice, which was converted into nicotine, a deadly poison; her lips, cheeks and breast were smeared with the foul snuff in her dying struggles, alone in her room. Before she retired she felt a dreadfull sickness, having swallowed some of the juice, but she had used it so long that nothing was thought of her complaint until, alas! it was too late.—*Arkansas Paper.*

AND STILL THEY COME.—The Atlanta *Intelligencer* of Sunday last says:

Into one of the Confederate ports there arrived a few days ago a sloop and a schooner—the former brought some two hundred sacks salt; the latter near seven hundred sacks of coffee, and a hundred and seventy cases of shoes, besides a variety of fruits. We have this piece of welcome news from a gentleman, who saw and was on board the schooner.

Thirty Eighth Regiment of N. Carolina Troops.

The 38th Regiment, N. C. Troops, was formed at Camp Mangum, near this city, on the 17th inst., by the election of the following field officers.

Colonel—William L. Hoke, of Lincoln.
Lt. Colonel—O. H. Dockery, of Richmond.
Major—George W. Sharpe, of Alexander.

The Regiment is composed of

The "Spartan Band," Capt. Mosely, from Duplin. A
The "Men of Yadkin," Capt. Cook, from Yadkin, B
The "Sampson Farmers," Capt. Troublefield, from Sampson, C
The "Sampson Plow Boys," Capt. Ashford, from Sampson, D
The "Richmond Boys," Capt. Little, from Catawba, F
The "Rocky Face Rangers," Capt. ——, from Alexander, G
The "Uwharrie Boys," Capt. Rush, from Randolph, H
The "Cleaveland Boys," Captain Gardner, from Cleaveland, I

Lieutenant Colonel Dockery was Captain of the "Richmond Boys," and Major Sharpe of the "Rocky Face Rangers."—*Raleigh Register.*

Further by the Bohemian.

NEW YORK, Jan. 9.

London, Dec. 26.—The German papers state that France alone has expressed views on the American conflicts. They also state that the circular of M. Thouvenel was not communicated to all European powers, and therefore it is not certain whether a reply will be given to it.

Paris, Dec. 26.—The *Constitutional* proves by legal arguments that the detention of Mason and Slidell was a violation of the international rights.

BIG SUM.—Three millions of dollars were brought up on the South-side train yesterday, and immediately shipped on the Tennessee cars. The money belongs to the Confederate Government, and is to be used in paying off the troops in the West and Southwest, and for the purpose of the Government.—*Lynch Rep.*

The Advance Movement.

Andy Johnson, of Tennessee, writes to a Yankee friend:

We are anxiously looking to the movements of our national army, trusting that it will strike an effective blow before many days and carry terror throughout the rebel camps. The Goverament cannot and will not pause much longer in making some decided demonstration. For winter the weather is open and mild, favoring to an eminent degree a winter campaign.

Gen. Pillow's Resignation.

A correspondent of the Knoxville *Register*, from Columbus, Kentucky, says Gen. Pillow resigned his position on account of a disagreement between himself and Gen. Polk. The difference, it appears, was as to the adoption and execution of certain military plans.

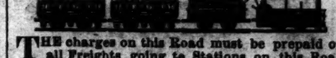
EUROPEAN STEAMERS.—The following vessels were to have left England at the dates affixed to their names:

Hammonia, from Southampton	Dec. 28
Saxonia, from Southampton	Jan 1
City of Manchester from Liverpool	Jan 1
Hibernia, from Liverpool	Jan 2
Africa, from Liverpool	Jan 4

With the exception of the *Hibernia*, due at Portland, the whole of the above named vessels are bound to New York. The *Hammonia* is over due, and her advices and mails have been anticipated by the *Canada*. The *Africa* is over due at Cape Race.—Thus we may expect shortly to receive seven days later news, with some accounts of the feeling manifested by the British on the receipt of the *Africa's* news.—*Charleston Courier.*

A YANKEE TEACHER EXPELLED.—We learn from a reliable source that Miss Annie M. Kellogg, a New England teacher, who formerly taught the Huntsville Female Seminary and several other schools in Alabama, succeeded, not long since, in obtaining a situation as Principal in a female school in Georgia, in Oglethorpe county, we believe, by representing to the Trustees that she had long taught in the South, had been treated with kindness by the Southern people, and deeply sympathised with them in their present attitude towards the North. It was, however, recently discovered that she had written to Gov. Brown, of Georgia, for a passport to Canada—not New England—and the Trustees summarily expelled her by resolutions setting forth the above facts. We have since learned that an Alabama gentlemen who employed her to teach his daughters, dismissed her some time ago, because she had been detected with abolition documents received from the North.—*Huntsville Advocate.*

Atlantic, Tenn. & O. R. R.



THE charges on this Road must be prepaid on all Freights going to Stations on this Road where there are no Agents. All such freights will be delivered at said Stations at the owners risk.

A. H. MARTIN,
Freight Agent,
January 23, 1862—tf Charlotte.

PRESERVE YOUR TEETH.

A. W. ALEXANDER,

SURGEON DENTIST.

GRADUATE OF THE BALTIMORE DENTAL COLLEGE.

IS FULLY PREPARED TO DO ALL DENTAL Work in the latest improved styles, and will be at his office two weeks in each month, dating from the first Monday (of the month) and will appropriate the remainder of his time to all persons desiring work done at their residences, who will oblige him very much by addressing him at Charlotte, N. C.

☞ ALL WORK WARRANTED.

Office, opposite Kerr's Hotel, Brown's building, up-stairs.

april 19 1861-tf

INK MANUFACTORY.

THE Subscriber has commenced the manufacture of a beautiful

BLACK WRITING INK.

It is made from an English recipe, and is remarkable for its permanency of color and freedom from all sediments or dregs.

Orders from dealers will be filled with promptness, and at as moderate prices as they have been purchasing for from Northern manufacturers.

Orders solicited, and samples sent wherever requested. Address W. S. JOHNSTON,
aug 24—tf Columbia, S. C.

ABLE-BODIED MEN WANTED

FOR THE

NORTH CAROLINA

REGIMENT.

For further particulars enquire at the Post Office.

dec. 21, 1861-tf. E. A. ROSS.

GOLD! GOLD!! GOLD!!!

Five Hundred Ounces

WANTED AT

J. T. BUTLER'S

Jewelry Store,

Opposite Kerr's Hotel.

N. B. The highest cash price paid for gold and silver. jan 18 '62-d12*

THOMPSON & BARNES,

WHOLESALE

GROCERS AND MERCHANTS,

23 & 25 COMMON STREET,

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

☞ Orders for Sugar, Molasses, &c., solicited.

With an experience of twenty years, we feel confident of giving satisfaction.

jan 18 '62-d3m

State Sale of Clothing, &c.

ON the 23d instant the following goods will be offered for public sale on the Market Square, at Raleigh, N. C.

100 yards of

HANDSOME CLOTH

for Piano and Table Covers.

1500 pairs of

EXCELLENT SHOES,

of all sizes and qualities.

1500 Spring Over-Coats, Business Coats AND Fine Pants.

The above will be sold in lots to suit purchasers. Terms cash.

T. DEVEREUX,
Major A. Q. M.

jan 13 '62—d td

☞ The Wilmington Journal, Charlotte Bulletin, Petersburg Express, Norfolk Day Book and Richmond Examiner, each copy until day of sale, and forward bills to Quartermaster's Office, Raleigh.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE FIRM OF BURROWS & PASCHALL is this day dissolved by mutual consent. T. J. BURROWS is authorized to close up all outstanding accounts. Persons having claims against this firm will please present them as soon as possible for settlement, and those indebted will please come forward and settle.

T. J. BURROWS.
I. A. PASCHALL.

Charlotte, Jan. 12, 1862.
jan 14 '62-d tf

Sale of Town Lots.

CALHOUN, MITCHELL Co.,
DECEMBER 21, 1861.

THE undersigned, Commissioners, appointed by the General Assembly to lay off and sell the town lots of Calhoun, the county seat of Mitchell county, having performed the duty of laying off said town, hereby give notice as required by law, that the said will be sold to highest bidder at said town of Calhoun, on Monday February 17th, 1862. Terms of sale one and two years.

ISAAC A. PEARSON,
EBEN CHILDS,
JORDEN C. HARDING, } Commissioners.
ISAAC A. PEARSON,

(Note) The above affords an excellent opportunity to those desirous of securing a summer residence among the mountains, Calhoun being in the immediate vicinity of Lenville Falls, the Yellow Mountain, Hawksville, Table Rock, Grand Father, Roane and Black Mountains. It is also very accessable, being 30 miles from Morganton, 28 miles from Marion, 20 miles from Burnsville and 85 miles from Boone. [dec. 21'61 4w.

REMOVAL.

We have removed our Livery and Sale Stables from our old stand, in rear of the Mansion House, to the "Tattersall" Stables, opposite the jail, where we would be pleased to wait on the public generally.

At our new stand we are better prepared to attend to the wants of the public, having a much more convenient building than the one we were formerly in, and being well provided with provender.

We have good lots for the accommodation of drovers, being prepared to accommodate any amount of horses and mules, and would be pleased to wait on any drover who may give us a call.

We have, also, a good Black-smith shop in connection with our Stables, and would be pleased to attend to the wants of the people in that line.

Give us a call.

BROWN & WADSWORTH,
Tattersall Stables.

Dec 23, 1861—d2mos.

Removal.

THE subscriber begs to inform the public that he has removed his Shop to No 4 *GRANITE ROW*, where he is prepared with a full stock of

GOODS FOR MENS WEAR,

To supply all who may favor him with a call. Having secured the services of one of the best Cutters in the South, he feels satisfied that he can please the most fastidious.

Oct. 9-tf J. S. PHILLIPS.

Particular Attention!

ALL those will be a shade to our Bill, our customers will do us a great favor by calling and settling their accounts and notes.

Our terms hereafter are strictly cash.

KAHNWEILER & BRO'S.

Aug. 11, 1861—tf

SUGAR AND MOLASSES.

150 HHDS. N. O. SUGAR.

Common, 8 cts.
Fair 11 "
Strictly Fair, 12 to 13 cts.

400 bbls. N. O. MOLASSES, 65 cts. per Gallon.

The prices are to Merchants only. Orders promptly attended to.

jan. 7 1862. WILLIAMS & OATES.

J. S. PHILLIPS,

Merchant Tailor.

HAVING located in Charlotte, respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

A complete assortment of Clothe, Cassimers and Vestings always on hand, which will be made to order at the shortest notice, after the latest fashion.

Shop three doors South of the Mansion House.

sept. 19—tf

Wanted.

A SPRIGHTLY BOY to the Book of this year to assist in a Country Retail Store, between the Age of 15 and 20. For further particulars enquire at this Office.

Jan 8, 1862. 4 tf

HIDES! HIDES!!

I HAVE now on hand and am constantly receiving

[illegible]

Charlotte, N. C. S. M. HOWELL.

Jan 8, 1862. 4t

WILLIAMS & OATES

will purchase

GRAIN, FLOUR, COTTON,

COUNTRY PRODUCE,

of all kinds for which the

HIGHEST MARKET PRICE IN CASH

will be paid.

Just received a large lot of

BAGGING

AND

ROPING.

and a complete supply of

GROCERIES.

nov 4 '61-tw2mos E. & C.

WILLIAMS & OATES,

TRADE STREET,

Cotton Buyers, Grocers & Produce Dealers,

Agents for Kentucky's Manufactured Guano and Lovie's Lumber.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLED.

may 17-tf

John T. Butler,

Practical Watch and Clock Maker, Jeweller &c., Maine street, Charlotte, N. C., opposite Kerr's Hotel.—Dealer in fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Watch Materials, &c.

ALL work done in the establishment warranted for

TWELVE MONTHS.

Fine Watches, Clocks and Jewelry of every description repaired and warranted for twelve months.

Jan. 11, 1861—1y.c

J. H. Stevens & Co.,

ENVELOPE MANUFACTURERS,

(*Directly opposite the Post Office.*)

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

WE are now manufacturing Envelopes on an extensive scale by machinery, and are prepared to furnish any amount, on reasonable terms. Cash orders from the trade, respectfully solicited and promptly attended to.

J. H. STEVENS. W. H. SCHUTT.

Aug. 9, 1861—tf

Koopmann & Phelps,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DRY GOODS

MERCHANTS,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

HAVE on hand this season a larger, finer and more attractive stock of Goods than theirs or any other house has ever brought to this Market at any previous time. They invite an examination of their immense collection of merchandize by the public, feeling firmly convinced they can and will sell the most liberal-minded among their brother merchants. [april 13-c

J. Y. BRYCE & CO,

Cotton and All Kinds of Produce,

TRADE STREET,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

☞ All orders attended to with dispatch.

april 5-tf

CHARLOTTE DRUG STORE.

E. NYE HUTCHISON & Co

RETAIL DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRUGS, Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery, Fancy Articles, Oils, Paints, Varnishes, Window Glass, Putty, Dye Stuffs, Turpentine, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, Pure Liquors, Canton Teas, Field and Garden Seeds, &c., &c.

Having closed our books, we intend to sell hereafter for cash. [May 4, 1861-tf

WATCHES, JEWELRY, &c.

The subscriber respectfully announces to the public that he has purchased the entire stock of Watches, Jewelry, Clocks, Silver and Plated Ware, Canes, Fancy Goods, &c., belonging to J. G. WILKINSON & Co., which is now offered to the public low for cash only.

Particular attention given to repairing Watches and Jewelry.

J. G. WILKINSON.

Dec 16, 1861-d3w2

Wanted.

30 good strong NEGRO MEN for chopping wood. Apply at the

Jan 7 '62-3tf

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A small assortment of gentlemen's Sewed BOOTS; also a good Stock of Children's SHOES, on hand for sale by

JAMES HARTY.

Charlotte, Jan'y 13th, '62. 6t

DISSOLUTION.

The copartnership that heretofore existed under the name of J. G. WILKINSON & Co., was this day dissolved by mutual consent. All those indebted to the said firm will please to call at the Store of J. G. WILKINSON and settle; and all having claims against the firm will present them for settlement.

J. G. WILKINSON,
THOS. TROTTER.

Dec 16, 1861-d3w2

JUST RECEIVED.

A supply of extra fine MERINO UNDER-SHIRTS have just been received and for sale by J. S. PHILLIPS

dec 12, '61-dtf.

$400 REWARD.

Stop the Runaways.

Broke Jail in Alexander county, N. C., on the night of the 3d of September, FRANK SHERRILL and a man that says his name is ANDREWS. Said Sherrill was confined on a charge for rape, and Andrews for stealing a horse. A Reward of Four Hundred Dollars will be paid for the delivery of both of them to me at Taylorsville, N. C., or Two Hundred Dollars a piece for either of them. Description: Sherrill is about 24 years old, 5 feet 10 or 11 inches high, fair skin, spare in make, has a down look when you look him in the face, eyes brown yellow and some of his upper front teeth out. Andrews is about 43 or 44 years old, tolerably stout, built about 5 feet 10 inches high, rather dark skin, brown eyes with some spots in one or both and generally passes himself through the country as a school teacher.

J. C. SMITH, Sheriff
of Alexander county.

Sept. 13, 1861—6w

Dissolution.

THE Copartnership heretofore existing under the name of ALEXANDER & McDOUGALL, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Henry Alexander is alone authorised to settle the business of the late firm.

HENRY ALEXANDER.
MALCOLM McDOUGALL.

June 27, 1861—tf.

The business of the FOUNDARY and MACHINE SHOP will be conducted as usual by the subscriber. He requests a continuance of the patronage heretofore extended.

HENRY ALEXANDER.

June 27, 1861—tf.

READ THIS!

THE SOLDIERS' RELIEF.